

# Tenses

## 1) Present Simple Tense :

- 1- Kuwait ( **lie** ) on the Arabian Gulf . 1-.....
  - 2- Sometimes , it ( **rain** ) heavily in this part of the world . 2-.....
  - 3- My little sister never ( **go** ) to bed early . 3-.....
  - 4- We generally ( **speak** ) English in our classroom . 4-.....
  - 5- Wood ( **float** ) on water but metal ( **sink** ) . 5-.....
  - 6- Mothers ( **be** ) always patient and caring . 6-.....
  - 7- My uncle rarely ( **have** ) his holidays abroad . 7-.....
- 

## 2) Present Continuous Tense :

- 1- Listen ! someone ( **knock** ) at the door . 1-.....
  - 2- I ( **do** ) my homework at the moment . 2-.....
  - 3- His aunt ( **still live** ) in U.S.A. 3-.....
  - 4- The farmers ( **feed** ) the horses at present . 4-.....
- 

## 3) Present Perfect Tense :

- 1- Aisha ( **not finish** ) typing her research yet . 1-.....
  - 2- The government ( **recently build** ) a lot of bridges . 2-.....
  - 3- This is the most exciting match , I ( **ever witness** ) . 3-.....
  - 4- Fiesal ( **have** ) over ten cups of coffee since morning . 4-.....
  - 5- They ( **be** ) here for three hours . 5-.....
- 

## 4) Present Perfect Continuous :

- 1- Since when ( **you learn** ) English ? 1-.....
  - 2- Scientists ( **study** ) outer space for centuries . 2-.....
  - 3- How long ( **she live** ) in Kuwait ? 3-.....
  - 4- It ( **rain** ) all the night . 4-.....
-

**4) Past Simple Tense :**

- 1- My brother ( **get** ) a new job a week ago . 1-.....
- 2- She ( **have** ) a horrible dream last night . 2-.....
- 3- A war ( **break** ) between the Arabs and Israel in 1973 . 3-.....
- 4- They ( **be** ) at the club yesterday . 4-.....
- 5- I ( **not meet** ) her before . 5-.....

**5) Past Continuous Tense :**

- 1- While I ( **water** ) the garden , it started to rain . 1-.....
- 2- Ahmad slipped and broke his leg as he ( **play** ) volleyball . 2-.....
- 3- We ( **have** ) her dinner when the phone rang . 3-.....
- 4- I met her when I ( **shop** ) . 4-.....

**6) Past Perfect Tense :**

- 1- I had to go back for my books because I ( **forget** ) them at home . 1-.....
- 2- Hala ( **have** ) her breakfast before she went to school . 2-.....
- 3- The plane ( **already take** ) off by the time we got to the airport . 3-.....
- 4- He ( **no sooner come** ) home than he left again . 4-.....

**7) Future Simple Tense :**

- 1- She ( **be** ) sixteen in 2008 . 1-.....
- 2- They ( **travel** ) to Greece next summer . 2-.....
- 3- I ( **send** ) all the invitation cards tomorrow . 3-.....
- 4- Don't worry , the plane ( **land** ) soon . 4-.....

**8) Future Continuous Tense :**

- 1- I ( **do** ) my homework at five o'clock tonight . 1-.....
- 2- Sami ( **wait** ) for you tomorrow at the same time . 2-.....
- 3- He ( **teach** ) us when you come tomorrow morning . 3-.....

**9) Future Perfect Tense :**

- 1- I hope it ( **stop** ) raining by three o'clock . 1-.....
- 2- We ( **move** ) to a new flat in two months' time . 2-.....
- 3- He ( **mend** ) the radio by this evening . 3-.....

**Correct the following verbs between brackets :**

1-A: Listen ! the birds ( **sing** )

1-.....

B: Yes . Aren't they lovely .

2-A: Did you see my sisters ?

2-.....

B: They ( **be** ) here an hour ago .

3-A: I phoned you several times yesterday afternoon .

3-.....

B: Sorry . When you phoned , I ( **play** ) tennis in the club .

4-A: What are your plans after finishing school ?

4-.....

B: I think I ( **join** ) Kuwait University .

5-A: Has Ali ever traveled by air ?

5-.....

B: By the end of this year,he ( **fly** ) more than a million kilometers.

6-A: Is the headmistress in her office ?

6-.....

B: Yes, she ( **wait** ) for you since 7 o'clock .

7-A: How did the accident happen ?

7-.....

B: He jumped off the train while it ( **move** ) .

8-A: How does Ali go to school ?

8-.....

B: He always ( **take** ) the bus for school .

9-A: Please throw away the old newspapers .

9-.....

B: I ( **already throw** ) them .

10-A: Can I meet the manager today ?

10-.....

B: I'm sorry . He ( **be** ) busy all day .

11-A: The school library ( **contain** ) lots of valuable books .

11-.....

B: We should go there more often .

12-A: I'll see you at 7 o'clock this evening .

12-.....

B: Don't come at this time I ( **work** ) on my research .

13-A: There is something I've to tell you about .

13-.....

B: Go ahead , dear ! I ( **listen** ) to you .

14-A: I ( **hear** ) about the news before you came .

14-.....

B: Who told you ?

15-A: Did your father arrive from London ?

15-.....

B: Not yet . He ( **come** ) back next week.

# Conditionals

- \* If he **asks** me , I'll **help** him .
- \* If he **asked** me , I **would help** him .
- \* If he **had asked** me , I **would have helped** him .
  
- \* If you **go** to the exhibition , you'll **enjoy** it
- \* If you **went** to the exhibition , you **would enjoy** it .
- \* If you **had gone** to the exhibition , you **would have enjoy** it .

(1) If + present simple ===== will / shall + infinitive verb

(2) If + past simple ===== would /should / might / could + infinitive verb

(3) If + past perfect ===== would / should / might / could + past participle

## Correct the verbs between brackets:

- 1-A: If you told the doctor you were in pain , he ( **give** ) an injection . 1-.....  
B: I don't like injections .
- 2-A: If you eat all that you ( **be** ) ill . 2-.....  
B: You must be joking .
- 3-A: You forgot to come to the meeting last night .  
B: If you had informed me , I ( **attend** ) it . 3-.....
- 4-A: Why are you late Ali ?  
B: I missed the bus . If I ( **catch** ) it , I would have arrived earlier . 4-.....
- 5-A: Did you know he was coming ?  
B: No, if I ( **know** ) , I would meet him at the airport . 5-.....
- 6-A: If Sara ( **try** ) harder , she'll succeed . 6-.....  
B: You are absolutely right .

## Complete the following :

- 1- If you ate less , .....
- 2- If we leave before breakfast , .....
- 3- If he had given me help , .....
- 4- If the storm becomes worse , .....
- 5- If the weather was fine , .....

**Begin with "had"**

1- If you had asked me , I would have helped you .

Had .....

2- If I win a million K.D , I will buy a new villa .

.....

Had .....

3- If she was ill , I would visit her .

.....

Had .....

***Unless***

*Unless = if + not*

**Use unless :**

1- If they don't improve the roads , trade will not flourish .

Unless.....

2- If he doesn't pay the money , they'll send him to jail .

Unless.....

3- If he didn't do his best , he would lose everything .

Unless.....

4- If I hadn't warned him , he would have fallen into the pitch .

Unless.....

5- If she wasn't ill , she would come to school .

Unless.....

**Correct the following verbs :**

6-A: What's wrong ? You look very upset .

B: Unless they turn off the radio , I ( **go** ) mad . 6- .....

7-A: I didn't get a good mark in my exam .

B: Unless you worked harder , you ( **not be** ) successful . 7-.....

8-A: Unless you had helped me , I ( **not finish** ) the task on time . 8-.....

B: Don't mention it .

9-A: Unless you pay attention , you ( **not understand** ) . 9-.....

B: I'm sorry . I won't do it again .

10-A: Unless he ( **be** ) there on time , he would have missed his appointment .

B: He is so careless, isn't he ? 10-.....\)

# NEGATION

## 1) Affirmative

He **is** weak.

He **can** swim.

Anwar **ought** to do this.

My brother **will** join the army.

## Negative

He **is not** weak.

He **can not** swim.

Anwar **ought not** to do this.

My brother **will not** join the army.

We use **not** with : have – has – had – am – is – are – was – were – will – would – shall – should – can – could – ought to – must – may – might -

## 2) Affirmative

They **work** hard.

He **smokes**.

She **lost** her watch.

## 3) Affirmative

I have **some** books.

He gave me **some** money.

**Some** boys came late.

I saw **somebody** outside.

**Somebody** may come.

**Someone** knocked at the door.

**Something** may happen.

**Everyone** seemed satisfied.

## 4) Affirmative

Reem **always** leaves early.

He **sometimes** smokes.

## 5) Affirmative

Boys can play **both** tennis **and** football.

**Both** Sami **and** Ahmad are absent today.

**Either** Ali **or** Ahmad is clever.

## 6) Affirmative

**All** the students are here.

He **bought** a book **and** a magazine.

## Negative

They **do not** work hard.

He **does not** smoke.

She **did not** lose her watch.

## Negative

I have **don't** have **any** books.

I have **no** books.

He **didn't** give me **any** money.

He gave **no** money.

**No** boys came late.

I **didn't** see **anybody**.

I saw **nobody**.

**Nobody** may come.

**No one** knocked at the door.

**Nothing** may happen

**No one** seemed satisfied

## Negative

Reem **never** leaves early.

He **never** smokes.

## Negative

Boys can **neither** play tennis **nor** football.

**Neither** Sami **nor** Ahmad **is** absent today.

**Neither** Ali **nor** Ahmad is clever.

## Negative

**Not all** the students are here.

He **didn't** buy a book **or** a magazine.

**Change the following into negative:**

1- The sick child needs a doctor.

.....

2- All the boys were ready to begin the game .

.....

3- She tells lies.

.....

4- She can cook very well.

.....

5- They talk to somebody during the lesson.

.....

6- Everyone felt happy.

.....

7- He always fulfills his promises.

.....

8- He sold me some books.

.....

9- I eat something between meals.

.....

10- Both Ali and his brother are careless.

.....

11- Both of the girls speak English well.

.....

12- I got your mail.

.....

13- She cut her hand while cooking .

.....

# Making Question

wh-word + auxiliary verb + subject + verb ..... ?

1- **Who ?**

Ali helped me yesterday.

Who helped you yesterday ?

2- **What ?**

His father is an **engineer**.

What is his father ?

Hind bought a **new camera**.

What did hind buy ?

3- **When ?**

The plane will take off **at 7 p.m.**

When will the plane take off ?

4- **Where ?**

Her father works **in a bank**.

Where does her father work ?

5- **Why ?**

I missed the bus **because I was late**.

Why did you miss the bus ?

6- **Which ?**

**The red** pen is mine.

Which is your pen ?

7- **Whose ?**

This camera is **mine**.

Whose camera is this ?

8- **How ?**

He won the prize **by working hard**.

How did he win the prize ?

9- **How many ?**

There are **30** girls in the class.

How many girls are there in the class ?

10- **How much ?**

This car costs **5000 K.D.**

How much does this car cost ?

I weigh **65 kilos**.

How much do you weigh ?

I want **some** sugar.

How much sugar do you want ?

11- **How long ?**

It takes **half an hour** to reach the airport.

How long does it take to reach the airport ?

12- **How often ?**

We go to the cinema **once a week**.

How often do you go to the cinema ?

13- **How far ?**

It is **two hundred meters** from here.

How far is it from here ?

14- **How old ?**

She is **twenty years** old.

How old is she ?



# The Passive Voice

## \* Present Simple : { am / is / are + P.P }

1- My father keeps his money in the bank .

2- She tells nice stories to the children .

## \* Past Simple : { was / were + P.P }

3- We called the ambulance to carry the injured .

4- The police caught the two thieves yesterday .

## \* Present Continuous : { am / is / are + being + P.P }

5- They are building new houses out side the town .

6- They are pulling down the old cinema .

## \* Past Continuous : { was / were + being + P.P }

7- Ahmad was facing some problems .

8- He was painting the front gate .

## \* Present Perfect : { have / has + been + P.P }

9- We have sent the children to the garden .

10- He has lost a large sum of money .

## \* Past Perfect : { had + been + P.P }

11- Someone had left the lights on all night .

12- We had seen a lot of interesting places .

## \* Future & Modal Verbs : { modal verb + be + P.P }

( will – would – shall – should – can – could – may – might – must – ought to )

13- I will invite you to my sister's wedding .

14- Students should answer all the questions .

# Reported Speech

## A) Command & Request:

1-The doctor said to Ali "Take your medicine on time."

The doctor told Ali .....

2- My father said to me "Study your lesson for the exam."

My father told me .....

3- "Don't tell lies."

His mother asked him .....

4- "Please call the doctor."

Sara asked me .....

5- "Never forget your duties."

My father asked us .....

## B) Suggestions:

1-Ahmad said to me "Let's go home."

Ahmad suggested .....

2- Alia said to me "How about joining a summer course?"

Alia suggested .....

3- "Why don't we visit the Scientific Centre?"

She suggested .....

## C) Advice :

1- "If I were you , I would quit smoking ."

He advised his friend .....

2- "You should improve your English language ."

My teacher advised me .....

## D) Statements:

this > that	I > he / she	am / is > was
these > those	my > his / here	are > were
here > there	myself > himself / herself	have / has > had
now > then	me > him / her	will > would
yesterday > the day before	we > they	can > could
last night > the night before	our > their	may > might
a week ago > the pervious week	ourselves > themselves	must > had to
ago > previously	you > I / we	was > had been
today > that day	you > me / us	were > had been
tonight > that night	your > my / our	
tomorrow > the following day	yourselves > ourselves	
next week > the following week	yourself > myself	

- 1- "This picture looks very nice. I'm very fond of it ."  
Sara said .....
- 2- "My life is full of troubles."  
Ali said .....
- 3- "I don't like reading newspapers."  
Hind told me .....
- 4- "I can't go out."  
She said .....
- 5- "I haven't seen my friend since last Monday ."  
Noura said .....
- 6- "My brother will join the army next year."  
He told us .....
- 7- "I'm having my lunch now ."  
She said .....
- 8- "My brother was surfing the internet for some information ."  
She .....
- 9- "I tried to phone you twice yesterday ."  
Anwar told me .....
- 10 "You must pay attention to understand ."  
She told me .....

**E ) Wh – Question :**

**Wh-word + subject + auxiliary verb ...**

- 1- “ Where have you been ?”  
She asked me .....
- 2- “ Why are you upset ?”  
She wanted to know .....
- 3- “ When will you meet the manager ?”  
He asked me .....
- 4- He said to me, “ What were you doing?”  
He asked me .....

**Wh-word +subject + verb ....**

- 1-“What do prefer for lunch ?”  
My mother asked me .....
- 2-“Why does your sister insist on studying abroad ?”  
She wanted to know .....
- 3-“How did you solve the problem?”  
He wondered .....
- 4-“How many books did you buy ?”  
She asked me .....

**F) Yes / No Questions:**

**If + subject + auxiliary verb + verb....**

- 1-“Am I late /?”  
She wondered .....
- 2-“ Has your father arrived home ?”  
He asked me .....
- 3-“Will you join a summer course this holiday ?”  
She wanted to know .....
- 4- She said to me ,” Can you help me with my homework ?”  
She asked me .....
- 5- He said to me,” Were you at the meeting yesterday ?”  
He asked me .....

**If + subject + verb...**

1-“ Do you intend to spend the holiday abroad /”

He asked me .....

2-“ Does it rain heavily in this area?”

Our teacher asked us .....

3-“ Did you visit the Scientific Centre last week?”

She asked me .....

**Report the following :**

1-“ I can lend you my dictionary now.”

She said .....

2-“My friend told me the news last night .”

She said .....

3-“ If I were you , I would do some exercises to lose weight .”

The doctor advised me .....

4-“ Don't make any troubles .”

He asked them .....

5-“ Did you pass your proficiency test .”

She wanted to know .....

6-“ How many chapters did you read .”

He asked me .....

# Inversion

Hardly .....when

Scarcely .....when

No sooner.....than

So ..... That

Such .....that

Nothing .....

Never .....

Had .....

Under no circumstances .....

Not only ..... but also

Neither .....

1- He not only robbed the bank but also killed the cashier .

Not only .....

2- Aisha does not only make silly mistakes but also she laughs at them .

Not only .....

3- The hungry cat ate the not only fish but also meat .

Not only .....

4- I study English . I study French too .

Not only .....

5- We never accept any violations on our land

Never.....

6- I have never seen an old building here .

Never .....

8- The soup smells so bad that we can't taste it .

So .....

9- He ran so quickly that he felt tired .

So .....

10- She is such a clever student that you can depend on her .

Such .....

11- It was such a nasty weather that we couldn't go out .

Such .....

12- I had hardly begun to work when the lights went out .

Hardly .....

13- He no sooner entered the room than he left it again .

No sooner .....

## COMPARISON OF ADJECTIVES

Positive	Comparative ( than )	Superlative ( the )
short old nice happy big	<u>shorter</u> <u>older</u> <u>nicer</u> <u>happier</u> <u>bigger</u>	Shortest oldest nicest happiest biggest
important beautiful dangerous	<u>more</u> important <u>more</u> beautiful <u>more</u> dangerous	<u>most</u> important <u>most</u> beautiful <u>most</u> dangerous
good bad many much little far	better worse more more less farther/further	Best worst most most least farther/furthest

- 1- The new car is ( **expensive** ) ..... than the old one .
- 2- The last exam was the ( **difficult** ) ..... one .
- 3- My bag is ( **heavy** ) ..... than yours .
- 4- Laila won the race . She was the ( **fast** ) .....
- 5- The weather is ( **bad** ) ..... today than it was yesterday .
- 6- We have ( **little** ) ..... money than you .
- 7- She has ( **many** ) ..... mistakes than me in her essay .
- 8- this is the ( **bad** ) ..... film I have ever watched .
- 9- She is the ( **good** ) ..... student in the class .
- 10- This is the ( **funny** ) ..... joke I have ever heard .

# The Double Comparative

The comparative.....the comparative.....

## Complete the following :

1- If the flat is wide , we will receive many guests .

The ....., the .....

2- If she is tall , she will reach the shelf easily .

The ....., the .....

3- If you study hard , you'll get high marks .

The ....., the .....

4- If you eat much , you will put on weight .

The ....., the .....

5- If you do exercises , you'll be fit .

The ....., the .....

6- If you read many books , you will get much knowledge .

The ....., the .....

7- If you drive fast , it will be dangerous .

The ....., the .....

8- If the exam is easy , we will finish quickly .

The ....., the .....

## Choose from a , b , c , Or d :

1-A: Do you think I need rest ?

B: Sure , the less you sleep , the ..... tired you get .

- a. more tired
- c. very tired

- b. less tired
- d. too tired

2-A: So you advise me to stop smoking !

B: That's right . The ..... you smoke , the better you'll get .

- a. least
- c. little

- b. less
- d. most

3-A: The smoother the fur is , the ..... expensive it will be .

B: I noticed that .

- a. most
- c. more

- b. less
- d. least

4-A: It seems that I'll have difficulty in English .

B: I think you're mistaken . The more you study , ..... it will be .

- a. easier
- c. the easiest

- b. easiest
- d. the easier

5-A: The nearer you live from factories , ..... the air you will breathe .

B: And this of course causes lots of chest problems .

- a. the dirtiest
- c. dirty

- b. dirtiest
- d. the dirtier



# Question Tags

- 1- It was a super show , ..... ?
- 2- She has gone to the sea , ..... ?
- 3- The boys are playing outside , ..... ?
- 4- Mona can speak two languages fluently , ..... ?
- 5- He should drive slowly , ..... ?
- 6- He isn't here , ..... ?
- 7 They couldn't come on time , ..... ?
- 8- Your father hasn't arrived yet , ..... ?

- 1- It's a big garden , ..... ?
- 2- She's gone home , ..... ?
- 3- Hamad's studying now , ..... ?
- 4- They've left early , ..... ?
- 5- You'd call me , ..... ?
- 6- They'd spent the holiday abroad , ..... ?
- 7- He'd rather sleep early , ..... ?
- 8- We'd better work harder , ..... ?

- 1- You will write to us , ..... ?
- 2- We shall go sailing , ..... ?
- 3- Ahmad won't attend the party , ..... ?
- 4- We shan't move into a new house , ..... ?

- 1- You came together , ..... ?
- 2- Mr. Ali works here , ..... ?
- 3- She used to live here , ..... ?
- 4- Ali and Sami intend to join a sports club , ..... ?

- 1- Open the gate , ..... ?
- 2- Don't make any troubles , ..... ?
- 3- Never forget your duties , ..... ?
- 4- Please , post the letters , ..... ?
- 5- Let us go , ..... ?

- 1- Let's sit in the garden , ..... ?
- 2- I'm late , ..... ?
- 3- I am not late , ..... ?

- 1- Nothing can happen , ..... ?
- 2- There is something wrong , ..... ?

# Gerund

## Group ( A )

- 1- ( Smoke ) is bad for health . 1-.....
- 2- ( Swim ) is a good exercise . 2-.....
- 3- ( Listen ) to your teacher in class is no doubt important . 3-.....

## Group ( B )

- 1- Would you please stop ( make ) so much noise . 1-.....
- 2- Huda suggested ( have ) fish for dinner . 2-.....
- 3- He admitted ( steal ) the car . 3-.....
- 4- I fancy ( go ) out this evening . 4-.....

## Group ( C )

- 1- They are fond of ( play ) chess . 1-.....
- 2- She ran five miles without ( stop ) . 2-.....
- 3- He is interested in ( collect ) stamps . 3-.....
- 4- I'm sorry for ( keep ) you wait . 4-.....
- 5- I'm against ( drive ) fast . 5-.....

## Group ( D )

- 1- I'm looking forward to ( visit ) Paris . 1-.....
- 2- It's no use ( waste ) any more money . 2-.....
- 3- Would you mind ( turn ) the radio down , please ? 3-.....
- 4- Do you mind ( cut ) the loaf for me , please ? 4-.....
- 5- I can't stand ( visit ) museums . 5-.....
- 6- I can't bear ( be ) alone . 6-.....
- 7- I feel like ( sleep ) . 7-.....

## Group ( E )

- 1- Before ( go ) out, I phoned them all . 1-.....
- 2- After ( take ) lunch , we took some rest . 2-.....
- 3- While ( cook ) lunch , my father arrived . 3-.....

## Group ( G )

- 1- I saw her ( come ) across the park . 1-.....
- 2- I noticed your ( write ) in red . 2-.....

# Relatives

who	whom	Which	that	when	where	why	how

- \* That is the man **who** taught us English last year.
- \* Here is the book **which** / **that** was under the desk .
- \* That is the car **which** / **that** I bought yesterday .
- \* That is the boy **whose** father is an engineer .
- \* This the school **where** I learnt .
- \* That's the reason **why** he came late .
- \* The lady **whom** you met is my aunt .

**Choose the correct answer from a , b , c and d :**

- 1-A: This is the area ..... we will be moving to in a month .  
 B: But it still lacks electricity and telephone lines .  
 a. who                                      b. where                                      c. when                                      d. which
- 2-A: The horse ..... I bought won the race .  
 B: It must be expensive .  
 a. when                                      b. whom                                      c. who                                      d. which
- 3-A: Why do you look so worried ?  
 B: I have to deliver a speech and I don't know ..... to start with .  
 a. how                                      b. why                                      c. what                                      d. when
- 4-A: Do you know ..... the first stamp was issued ?  
 B: Oh, I think in England .  
 a. where                                      b. when                                      c. which                                      d. why
- 5-A: I don't know Mrs. Jullie , do you ?  
 B: Yes. She is the tall one ..... wears eye-glasses .  
 a. whose                                      b. whom                                      c. which                                      d. who
- 6-A: Who did you meet at the party last night ?  
 B: The man ..... Car you bought a week ago .  
 a. who                                      b. whose                                      c. what                                      d. which

# Connectors

## Connectors of result

result → because → cause

as  
since  
because of  
due to  
owing to

cause → therefore → result

so

1- He was afraid . The room was dark . ( Use : because )

.....

2- He felt let down because he got low marks . ( Use : because of )

.....

3- Hamad felt tired because he ate too much . ( Use : therefore )

.....

4- He was respected due to his honesty . ( Use : because )

.....

5- She was late because there was a traffic jam . ( Use : so )

.....

6- We didn't go out because the weather was windy . ( Use : due to )

.....

## Connectors of contrast

( A ) *but – yet – however – on the other hand - nevertheless*

1- Life in the past was slower , **but** life today is faster .

2- Water is life , **nevertheless** , a lot of people waste it .

3- Ahmad was ill , **however** , he came to school .

4- He was rich , **yet** , he was unhappy .

5- He is very young , **on the other hand** , he is very wise .

( B ) *although – though – even though – in spite of – despite*

\* She was unlucky , but she happy .

**Although** she was unlucky .She was happy .

**In spite of** being unlucky, she was happy in .

\* **In spite of** being innocent , the police questioned him .

**Although** he was innocent , the police questioned him .

**In spite of / despite + V ing**

+ noun

+ adjective + noun

**Although / though / even though + ( full sentence )**

1- She did her best , but she couldn't pass the exam . ( Use : Although )

.....

2- He's an efficient manager . He wasn't chosen for the new job . ( Join using: although )

.....

3- Although Hamad lived in Germany for 10 years , he never leaned German .

( Use : In spite of )

.....

4- In spite of her cleverness , she can't answer this simple question . ( Use : Although )

.....

5- The questions were difficult but she could pass the exam . ( Use : Despite )

.....

6- I had planned everything carefully . Many thing went wrong . ( Use : In spite of )

.....

**Connectors Of Reason**

<b>so that / in order that / that</b>	<b>I , he , she , it , we , they , you</b>	<b>+ can / may / could / might</b>	<b>+ INF.</b>
---------------------------------------	--	------------------------------------	---------------

<b>To / in order to / so as to</b>	<b>+</b>	<b>INF.</b>
------------------------------------	----------	-------------

1- They went to Alexandria . They wished to enjoy themselves . ( Use : so that )

.....

2- He went with a guide . He didn't want to lose his way . ( Use : in order to )

.....

3- He went home to take some rest . ( Use : in order that )

.....

4- Ali is running quickly so that he can catch the bus . ( Use : so as to )

.....

5- Sara works hard in order to get high marks . ( Use : in order that )

.....

**Choose from a , b , c and d the correct answer :**

1-A: It was raining ..... they went sailing .

B: It was really a risk .

- a. although      b. despite      c. however      d. in spite of**

2-A: He decided to go to work ..... the doctor's advice to have rest .

B: I think he is absolutely wrong to do that ,

- a. because of      b. in spite of      c. however      d. nevertheless**

3-A: Why was he dismissed from the class ?

B: ..... his bad manners with teachers .

- a. Although      b. In spite of      c. Because of      d. Though**

4-A: Did Rasha come to the party ?

B: Yes, ..... she was very tired .

- a. because      b. despite      c. because of      d. although**

5-A: What's your intention after leaving school ?

B: I'm working hard ..... join Kuwait University .

- a. in order to      b. so as      c. so that      d. in order that**

6-A: What's wrong with Nasser ?

B: He has been running for over an hour ..... lose extra weight .

- a. in order to      b. in order that      c. so that      d. not to**

7-A: What's she learning English for ?

B: ..... she can study in Canada .

- a. So that      b. In order that      c. In order to      d. Because of**

8-A: ..... It was dark , they found their way out of the jungle .

B: Tank God , they returned home safely .

- a. In spite of      b. Because      c. Although      d. Because of**

\*\*\*\*\*

**so..... that**

**such .....that**

---

**so** + adj + **that** + sentence

---



---

**such** + a / an / + adj + noun + **that** + sentence

---

1- She was very polite . She respected everyone  
She was **so polite that** she respected everyone .

2- It was a very long flight . We had three meals aboard .  
It was **such along flight that** we had three meals aboard .

too + adj + to + inf

adj + enough to + inf

3- He was very poor . He couldn't buy his food .

He was **too poor to** buy his food .

4- He was so clever . He passed his exams easily .

He was **clever enough to** pass his exams easily .

**Exercises:**

1- The mountain is very high . No one can climb it . ( Use : so ..... that )

2- He is very fat . He can't get through the door . ( Use : too ..... to )

3- It was a very boring book . I couldn't finish it . ( Use : such ..... that )

4- I was so busy . I couldn't answer the phone . ( Use : too ..... to )

5- The journey was tiring . I fell asleep . ( Use : such ..... that )

6- He is so rich that he can help many poor . ( Use : enough to )

7- The box is too heavy to carry it . ( Use : so ..... that )

8- The dress was so pretty that I couldn't resist it . ( Use : such ..... that )

9- It's not warm today . We can't go outside . ( Use : enough to )

10- The boy was very young . He couldn't cross the street alone. ( Use : too ..... to )

**Choose from a , b , c and d the correct answer :**

1-A: I was ..... busy to attend the party , so I had to apologize .

B: We really missed you .

- a. enough      b. too      c. so      d. such**

2-A: She made a big fuss of this problem .

B: The problem is ..... easy that I can solve it .

- a. too      b. such      c. enough      d. so**

3-A: It never rains in summer.

B: Besides, summer here is ..... hot . I can't stand it .

- a. too      b. so      c. enough      d. such**

# Countable & Uncountable Nouns

( countable )	( uncountable )	( countable / uncountable )
few a few many	Little a little much	some a lot of lots of plenty of a great deal of

\* **a little** = a small amount of

\* **a few** = a small number of

\* **little** = a very small amount of

\* **few** = a very small number of

**Choose from a , b , c and d the correct answer :**

1-A: How much do you need for your shopping ?

B: Just ..... dinars .

- a. a little      b. a lot      c. a few      d. much**

2-A: He hasn't got ..... luggage .

B: In this case he didn't pay for the extra weight .

- a. much      b. plenty      c. few      d. many**

3-A: I've come without ..... money .

B: Never mind . I'll lend you some .

- a. any      b. some      c. little      d. lots**

4-A: Let's go and have a drink .

B: We can't , we've got ..... time before the train leaves .

- A. some      b. much      c. little      d. few**

5-A: There is ..... danger of an earthquake , so we feel safe ‘

B: Thank God .

- a. little      b. a little      c. few      d. a few**

6-A: Fortunately ..... people were injured in the car accident .

B: This is really good news .

- a. few      b. little      c. a few      d. a little**



**Both ..... and .....**

\* My brother is clever . My sister is clever too

**Both** my brother **and** sister **are** clever

\* She speaks English fluently . She speaks French fluently as well .

She speaks **both** English **and** French fluently .

\* The director was professional . The author was professional too .

**Both** the director **and** the author **were** professional .

**Neither .....nor ....**

\* Some people can't read . They can't write as well

Some people **can neither** read **nor** write .

\* I don't eat meat . I don't eat fish too .

I eat **neither** meat **nor** fish .

\* She doesn't sing . She doesn't dance .

She **neither sings nor** dances .

\* He didn't send us a letter . He didn't phone .

He **neither sent** us a letter **nor** phoned .

**Either ..... or .....**

\* He is either Syrian or Jordanian .

\* **Either** Ali **or** Hamad **has** my book .

**A) Choose from a , b , c and d the right answer :**

1-A: How much sugar do want ?

B: I take ..... milk nor sugar in my tea .

- a. either                      b. neither                      c. both                      d. not only

2-A: Sami likes music, ..... does Ali .

B: As for me , reading appeals to me so much .

- a. also                      b. nor                      c. either                      d. and so

3-A: Where is your father right now ?

B: He is ..... At the office or at the bank .

- a. both                      b. not only                      c. either                      d. also

4-A: He is ..... ambitious but also bright .

B: One day he'll achieve his dreams .

- a. only                      b. both                      c. not only                      d. nor

**Good Luck**

**Mr. Khalid H Salman**